

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF WEST VIRGINIA  
BLUEFIELD**

**ALEX PINEDA-VOLANOS,**

**Petitioner,**

**v.**

**Case No. 1:14-cv-27295**

**BART MASTERS, Warden,  
FCI McDowell,**

**Respondent.**

**PROPOSED FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATION**

Pending before the court is the petitioner's Petition Under 28 U.S.C. § 2241 for a Writ of Habeas Corpus (ECF No. 1).<sup>1</sup> This matter is assigned to the Honorable David A. Faber, Senior United States District Judge, and, by Standing Order, it is referred to the undersigned United States Magistrate Judge for submission of proposed findings and a recommendation for disposition, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1)(B).

**FACTUAL BACKGROUND AND PROCEDURAL HISTORY**

At the time he filed his petition, the petitioner was incarcerated at the Federal Correctional Center (FCI) McDowell, in Welch, West Virginia, serving a 54-month term of imprisonment imposed by the United States District Court for the Western District of Texas, after being convicted on one count of Illegal Re-entry into the United States after Deportation, in violation of 8 U.S.C. § 1326. (ECF No. 1 at 1). The petitioner's section 2241 petition challenges a prison disciplinary sanction imposed on July 22, 2013, while the petitioner was incarcerated at FCI Big Spring, Texas, which the petitioner asserts was

---

<sup>1</sup> By separate Order, the undersigned has denied as moot the petitioner's Application to Proceed Without Prepayment of Fees and Costs (ECF No. 3) and his Pro Se Motion for District Court to Conduct an Initial Screening in a Title 28 U.S.C. § 2241 Habeas Corpus Proceeding (ECF No. 5).

imposed without authority by a Disciplinary Hearing Officer who was not an employee of the Federal Bureau of Prisons. However, according to the Federal Bureau of Prison's inmate locator, [www.bop.gov](http://www.bop.gov), the petitioner was released from custody on March 9, 2016. Thus, the petitioner's section 2241 petition is now moot.

### **ANALYSIS**

The United States Constitution limits the jurisdiction of federal courts to actual cases or controversies that are present at all stages of review. U. S. Const., art. III, § 2; *Honig v. Doe*, 484 U.S. 305, 317 (1988); *Lewis v. Continental Bank Corp.*, 494 U.S. 472, 477-78 (1990). When a case or controversy no longer exists, the claim is said to be "moot." In the context of habeas corpus, a case is rendered moot when the inmate has been released from the custody being challenged, without collateral consequences, and the court can no longer remedy the inmate's grievance. *See, e.g., Spencer v. Kemna*, 523 U.S. 1, 7 (1998); *Alston v. Adams*, 178 Fed. Appx. 295, 2006 WL 1194751 (4<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2007); *Alvarez v. Conley*, 145 Fed. Appx. 428, 2005 WL 2500659 (4<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2005); *Smithhart v. Gutierrez*, 2007 WL 2897942 (N.D. W. Va. 2007).

Accordingly, the undersigned proposes that the presiding District Judge **FIND** that the petitioner's section 2241 petition is now moot in light of his release from custody. Accordingly, it is respectfully **RECOMMENDED** that the presiding District Judge **DENY AS MOOT** the petitioner's Amended Petition for a Writ of Habeas Corpus pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2241 (ECF No. 1), and **DISMISS** this civil action from the docket of the court.

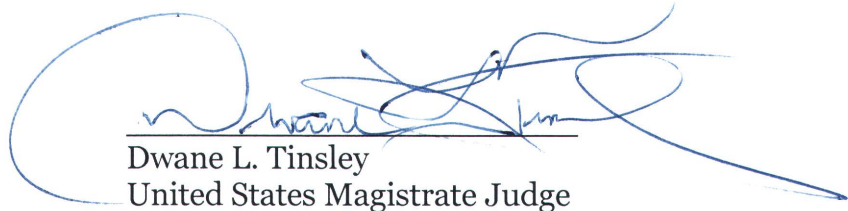
The parties are notified that this Proposed Findings and Recommendation is hereby **FILED**, and a copy will be submitted to the Honorable David A. Faber, Senior

United States District Judge. Pursuant to the provisions of Title 28, United States Code, Section 636(b)(1)(B), Rules 6(d) and 72(b), Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, and Rules 1(b) and 8(b) of the Rules Governing Proceedings in the United States District Courts Under Section 2254 of Title 28, United States Code, the parties shall have fourteen days (filing of objections) and then three days (service/mailing) from the date of filing this Proposed Findings and Recommendation within which to file with the Clerk of this Court, specific written objections, identifying the portions of the Proposed Findings and Recommendation to which objection is made, and the basis of such objection. Extension of this time period may be granted by the presiding District Judge for good cause shown.

Failure to file written objections as set forth above shall constitute a waiver of de novo review by the District Court and a waiver of appellate review by the Circuit Court of Appeals. *Snyder v. Ridenour*, 889 F.2d 1363 (4th Cir. 1989); *Thomas v. Arn*, 474 U.S. 140 (1985); *Wright v. Collins*, 766 F.2d 841 (4th Cir. 1985); *United States v. Schronce*, 727 F.2d 91 (4th Cir. 1984). Copies of such objections shall be served on the opposing party and Judge Faber.

The Clerk is directed to file this Proposed Findings and Recommendation and to mail a copy of the same to the petitioner at his last provided address.

July 25, 2016



Dwane L. Tinsley  
United States Magistrate Judge